

Tadley and District History Society projectnews

issue
8

FREE

Hospital Sunday, May 1922 – outside *The Fox and Hounds* public house, Mulfords Hill, Tadley

Issue eight

June 2005

Contents

George Roller – Tadley hero 1–3
100 years ago 4

About projectnews

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Comments and/or articles for possible inclusion in future issues of **projectnews** are welcome – please contact Carol Stevens; telephone: 0118 970 1578; email: DGWard@bigfoot.com.

Copy date for the next issue of projectnews is 21 September 2005.

About TADS

Tadley and District History Society (TADS) was founded in 1984 for people with an interest in local social history, and in the broader scope of history and natural history. Monthly evening talks are held on the third Wednesday of each month, except August, at 8.00pm in St Paul's Church Hall, Tadley. These meetings are open to visitors.

TADS is a member of Hampshire Archives Trust and The British Association for Local History.

This issue of **projectnews** contains another of the *Tadley Tracks*, *Tadley Facts* local walks (number 6). To enable you to carry it easily and store for future use, we have made it a separate insert, so be sure your copy is inside.

A big thank you to all those people who purchased our 2005 calendar. Following a vote by TADS members we have been pleased to make a donation to the Tadley Medical Partnership.

Major George Roller – a Tadley hero



Multi-talented local resident Major George C Roller (1856-1941) was an artist, a soldier who served in both the Boer War and World War I, a steeplechase rider, a London Magistrate, and a Governor of London Hospitals and the Royal Berkshire Hospital. He excelled at all these tasks, but it is his skill as a painter/artist, and in particular a picture restorer, that he was known world-wide. For much of his life George lived in Tadley: at *The Wilderness* (now *Tadley Court*) and *The Cottage* (now *Rollers*).

Early years (parents, education etc)

George Conrad Roller was born on 10 June 1856, the eldest son of Frederick and Eva Roller. His father, a naturalised British subject, was born in Germany and his mother in Flintshire. Frederick was born in 1817 and emigrated to England in 1842, where he married Eva Eyton in 1853. The Eytons were a well known Welsh family and for Frederick Roller to have the permission of Eva's father to marry her, when he was not naturalised as a British citizen, is a sign that he must have been successful in his business. He was a partner in a firm of import merchants, importing the bark of the chinchona tree from South America, which was used to make quinine.

In 1857 Frederick became a naturalised British citizen. The certificate of naturalisation says that he sought to become naturalised in order to purchase the freehold of a house at Clapham Common. This house would have been *The Grange* where the family lived for a long time. Their eldest child, George, would have been a

year old at that time, and this is possibly another reason why Frederick decided to become naturalised.

By the 1861 census the family (Frederick, Eva and their children George, William and John) were listed as living in New Park, Wandsworth. An 1862 trade directory lists Frederick as a general merchant working from premises in Love Lane, Eastcheap.

George's artistic career

George was educated at Westminster School, from where he went on to study art in London at Lambeth Art School and then in Paris under Bouguereau and Fleury.

He was known primarily as a portrait painter but he also painted a number of sporting and equestrian subjects – his horses were beautifully painted with superb movement. He was also Sporting Advertisement Designer to Burberry for over 30 years and picture restorer to the Royal Academy for 20 years.

He was a long time friend of the artist John Singer Sargent (1856-1925) and was thought to have travelled with him on painting trips abroad. Sargent, an American portrait painter, was recognised as the leading portraitist in England and the United States at the turn of the century, acclaimed for his elegant and very stylish depictions of high society. There are several paintings by Sargent of members of the Roller family, including George and his mother.

During his working life George exhibited at many galleries, mostly between 1884-1906. One of his paintings, exhibited in 1904 and now in The Museum of Reading, shows an impressive Boer War battle scene with Major WH Mullens and his squadron of the Middlesex Yeomanry. He was elected to the Royal Society of Painters-Etchers and Engravers in 1885 and his work was illustrated in *The Graphic* and *Illustrated News*. He also contributed to several publications including *Black and White*, *Pick Me Up* and *Pall Mall*.

His brother, the cricketer William Eyton Roller, was a distinguished batsman who played for Surrey in the latter part of the 19th Century. A painting by George hangs in Surrey County Cricket Club and shows his brother walking down the pavilion steps at the Oval.

As well as being a recognised painter, George was also a renowned picture restorer to important galleries in England, America and on the Continent. Amongst his clients was the Royal Academy, for whom he worked for 20 years. One commission from the Royal Academy was for the restoration of three pictures damaged by Suffragettes in May 1914.

The Burberry connection

During the late 19th and early 20th centuries the Roller family had close links with Burberry. Today the firm is well known for its upmarket fashion clothing with its distinctive check patterned cloth (originally the design for their coat linings). However, the firm had very different origins in the 19th century. Thomas Burberry opened his first outfitters shop at the age of 21 in Winchester Street, Basingstoke (1856). He was not just interested in making and selling clothes, but also in the reasons why they were worn. After experimentation he successfully developed a cotton woven weatherproof material which he called gabardine. The material was completely waterproof yet was cool and comfortable to wear. Famous for outdoor clothing for sports, explorers and the forces, the firm became very successful; by 1871 the Basingstoke shop employed 80 staff. In 1891 the firm opened a new store in London, at 18-22 Haymarket; in 1912 they moved to new premises at 30 Haymarket, which is the firm's headquarters today.

Thomas Burberry was an ardent Baptist, teetotaler, non smoker and keen sportsman. By Roller's account, it seems to have been through their shared interest in horses that they became friends which led to him starting his artistic career with the company. He illustrated Burberry's advertisements for nearly 40 years. A visit by TADS to the Burberry archives in 2000 highlighted the extent and importance of his role in creating and maintaining Burberry's image during the early 1900s; in the era before the widespread use of photography in clothing advertising, the majority of line drawings used in Burberry's advertising bore Roller's signature. He continued this work during his army career; while stationed in Newbridge, Ireland he used army

personnel to model Burberry's clothes for him to draw!

His younger brother, Frederick, was also connected with the company – as a company solicitor and by the mid 1920s as a member of the board of directors.

Gabardine

Thomas Burberry made Roller a gift of a horse that Thomas described as 'painfully small and nondescript and looking like a brown bear'. It seems that Burberry's groom had made a mistake in offering this particular mare. However, time showed that this small beast, named *Gabardine*, although 'funny tempered and having no nice feelings for anyone' was a tough, speedy, brave mare 'who could bound over obstacles like an india-rubber ball'. *Gabardine* carried Major Roller through the Boer War and he was convinced that the mare's qualities saved his life on more than one occasion during the campaign.

George's military career

As well as his artistic career, George also had a long and successful military career. He served in the Old Middlesex Company Yeomanry for twenty years, rising to the rank of Company Sergeant-Major. In 1898-99 he joined the recently formed 34th Company of the Middlesex Imperial Yeomanry and served in the Boer War. He went out to South Africa in 1899 and came home in June 1900. He was mentioned in General Rundle's farewell speech in Harrismith on 13 June 1900, was in Lord Roberts' list of recommendations for meritorious services (4 September 1901) and was awarded the Distinguished Conduct Medal (DCM) (*The London Gazette*, 27 September 1901).

Stories concerning George's military activities and exploits abound, his horse, *Gabardine*, featuring in one of them. During the Boer War, he was the officer in command of the 34th Company at Senekal Kopje (25 May 1900) when it was engaged in a hopeless attack against the Boers who were positioned safely at the top of a steep slope. The yeomanry were forced to dismount under withering fire and lie down. Every horse was shot, except *Gabardine*. Only six men survived but George crawled to a safe spot, dragging a wounded colleague. He managed

to recall *Gabardine* and pull the unconscious soldier across the mare's back and ride to safety. George was recommended for the Victoria Cross by General Rundle but, unfortunately, there were no officers alive to confirm this brave action. He was however promoted to the rank of Lieutenant, the Commission being confirmed at Klip Nek, July 1900 and recorded in *The London Gazette* of 27 September 1901.

He continued to serve with the Middlesex Yeomanry until 1911, and during World War I commanded the 3/3 County of London Yeomanry (1914-16). Later, he was seconded to the Field Artillery serving in France, but was invalided out of the army in 1918 retaining the rank of honorary Major.

Local connections

George had addresses both in London and Tadley.

The family home at the time of his birth was The Grange, Clapham Common and through the years George seems to have kept a London address, certainly there would have been a need for his picture restoration business.

Locally, George is linked to *The Wilderness*, now *Tadley Court*. It is not known how or why he came to live in

Tadley. Throughout the 1900s *Kelly's Directory* lists him as living in either *The Wilderness* or *The Cottage*, a property in the grounds of *The Wilderness*, now known as *Rollers*.

Edgar Grundy of Haughurst Hill, at the age of 74, remembered the Major well: 'I remember when I was a boy I used to go out on the common with my friends to watch him with the horse (*Gaberdine*). Major Roller used to ride up on his horse, get off and say 'enemy advance'. The horse would lie down. He would then get down behind his horse and pretend to fire a gun from behind its body. If he let that horse loose it would follow him anywhere...just like a dog. I can't remember its name now, but you know that horse was 35 years old when it died.'

In later years, George was a well-known and respected local resident; for many years he was President of the Tadley branch of the Royal British Legion.

Royal Berkshire Hospital

As well as being a governor of several London hospitals he was also an honorary life governor of the Royal Berkshire Hospital from 1928/29 until his death in 1941. This was in

appreciation for restoring oil paintings of first Lord Sidmouth, Mr Richard Benyon de Beauvoir and Dr Ring.

The Roller family

George married Mary Margaret Halliday in 1887; they had a son, George Trevor, who died in 1947, and a daughter, Miriam, who died in 1928. Mary died in 1908 and in 1910 George married Emily Kirk Craig. They had no children.

George died on 4 January 1941 and was buried in the graveyard at St Peter's Church, Tadley beside his first wife Mary and their daughter. His second wife, Emily survived him by eight years, dying in 1949.

References etc

Burberry's archives, Haymarket, London.

Open Spaces; unknown; Burberrys C1934.

The Story Of The 34th Company (Middlesex) Imperial Yeomanry; William Corner; T Fisher Unwin 1902.

The hard work researching and writing this article was done by the TADS Project Group. Many others have helped, including David Quelch (Burberry archivist).

Researching this article has produced a great deal more material than we could include in these three pages. TADS hopes to be able to publish a booklet about George Roller's life and times later this year.



For almost 40 years George Roller was responsible for many of Burberry's advertising illustrations; over the years he must have drawn thousands of pictures of people modelling the company's garments! This example is typical both of the type of clothes the company produced and the market they were aimed at – the well-to-do, out-doors ('hunting, shooting and fishing') type.



A reproduction of one of Burberry's advertising posters by George. As well as producing thousands of black and white line drawings for them, he was also an accomplished artist in other mediums – The Museum of Reading has one: an oil painting of a scene from the Boer War.



In memory of *Gabardine*, a gallant little mare. South African campaign, winner of many races and jumping competitions (1881-1906).



Rollers, George Roller's Tadley residence in his later life.

100 years ago – Hants and Berks Gazette, Dec 1904–Jun 1905

Date	Page	Village	Topic
3.12.1904	4	Pamber Heath	Short Notice of Sale Elm Farm, Pamber; including furniture, dairy fittings, and three horses – by instruction of Mr C King who is leaving the neighbourhood. [C]
3.12.1904	5	Baughurst	Waif Saturday – collection in aid of Dr Barnado's Homes – £2.12s. (with names of collectors).
3.12.1904	8	All	Eathquake Shock in North Hants – felt in many local villages last Friday around midday. [C]
17.12.1904	7	Baughurst	Parish Council quartley meeting – request to Mr Bennett (woodman to Duke of Wellington) requesting bushes near 'The Pound' and overgrowing the Church path be cut. [C]
24.12.1904	4	Basingstoke	21 Local view postcards in stock at <i>The Gazette</i> offices, Basingstoke; ONE PENNY EACH. [C]
24.12.1904	6	Baughurst	School report of Religious Instruction by Revd G T Andrews (Dioceasen Inspector).
7.1.1905	5	Baughurst	Pretty wedding of Arthur James of Causeway Farm and Jane Maylin of Baughurst.
21.1.1905	6	Baughurst	Mothers' Union and Girls Friendly Society treat.
21.1.1905	6	Ramsdell	Death of Mr H J Leavey age 45 (third son of the late George Leavey).
18.2.1905	4	Silchester	Auction sale of old fashioned six roomed cottage situated on 'The Common'.
18.2.1905	8	Tadley	Visit of Mr G Judd, Liberal cadidate for West Hants, in the Iron Room on Wednesday.
4.3.1905	7	Baughurst	George Lamb Prize Bibles distributed by the rector.
11.3.1905	6	Haughurst	Severe fire destroyed Ebenezer Mission Hall – including fittings and harmonium. [C]
25.3.1905	6	Ramsdell	Cricket Club committee meeting under Rev C R Dereham – future matches requested with the Tadley Sycamores.
25.3.1905	8	Ramsdell	Cycling accident – Two ladies (not named) lost control of their machines on the Kingsclere Road. [C]
25.3.1905	8	Ramsdell	Night School Supper – pupils entertained by Mr and Mrs Frogbrook. Some students to continue 'cobbling' in their homes. [C]
15.4.1905	5	Silchester	School managers meeting to discuss letting of the teacher's house to the County Council.
22.4.1905	4	Basingstoke	Burberry's fire – Basingstoke store badly damaged.
22.4.1905	6	Tadley	Sparrow Club Annual Dinner at the Old Malthouse Inn. [C]
6.5.1905	6	Baughurst	Concert organised by Mrs Lyall of 'Newbies'. Among visitors were the Stokes (Inhurst House), the Connels (Heath End House), the Singletons (Baughurst House), Mrs Phillips (The Wilderness), etc... and Mr Opee (Pamber Heath). Concluding with dialogue by Mrs Roller. [C]
6.5.1905	8	Baughurst	Hospital Parade – 'a red letter day of the village'; route detailed – 3,056 coins collected, weighing 46lbs, equalling £21 13s 11d raised for Reading Hospital (Royal Berks). [C]
27.5.1905	7	Baughurst	Cycle Club – 1st meeting – entrance fee 2s 6d and 6d per month. First run to Cottington Hill.
10.6.1905	6	Baughurst	Cricket Club started in parish. F Stokes (Inhurst Ho) voted President.

100 years ago – national and international, Dec 1904–Jun 1905

Date	Topic
28.12.1904	In London the first weather forecasts by wireless telegraphy published.
1.1.1905	Trans-Siberian Railway officially opened.
7.1.1905	Terrific gale on the east coast recorded. The pier at Scarborough was washed away and Yarmouth flooded.
9.1.1905	Russian revolution starts with news of the loss of Port Arthur.
12.2.1905	Balloon trip successfully accomplished between London and Paris in six hours
4.3.1905	Inauguration of President Theodore Roosevelt took place in Washington.
2.4.1905	Simplon Tunnel through Alps officially opened.
4.4.1905	Disastrous earthquake in Lahore District, India with 10,000 reported killed.
23.4.1905	Earthquake shocks felt in Yorkshire, Nottinghamshire and the Peak District.
25.5.1905	Europe's first flight of a heavier-than-air machine.
27-28 .5.1905	Battle of Tsushima; the Russian fleet was annihilated by the Japanese in the Baltic Sea.
8.6.1905	The submarine A8 was sunk in Plymouth harbour with the loss of 15 lives.
30.6.1905	Albert Einstein publishes a paper outlining the special theory of relativity.
Among those who died were General Lew Wallace, author of <i>Ben Hur</i> (16 February) and Jules Verne, science fiction writer (24 March).	

Articles marked [C] have been copied and archived by TADS for reference.